

Listen to the words and decide whether they
have the sound /æ/ or /ʌ/ 01

Jam

Apple

Ham

bun

mushroom

butter

onion

cabbage

salad

honey

carrot

cucumber

Listen to the words and decide whether they have the sound /æ/ or /ʌ/

01

Jam

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/ʌ/

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/æ/

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carrot



Listen to the verbs and write the symbol for the vowel sound 02
0:20

1. Speak
2. Spell
3. Give
4. Visit
5. Eat
6. Read
7. Drink
8. Leave
9. Cook
10. swim

Listen to the verbs and write the symbol for the vowel sound 02
0:20

1. Speak
2. Spell
3. Give
4. Visit
5. Eat
6. Read
7. Drink
8. Leave
9. Cook
10. swim

1. Speak /i:/
2. Spell /e/
3. Give /ɪ/
4. Visit /ɪ/ /ɪ/
5. Eat /i:/
6. Read /i:/
7. Drink /ɪ/
8. Leave /i:/
9. Cook /ʊ/
10. Swim /ɪ/



Write the symbol for the vowel you hear in each word 03 1:33

1. ban

2. hub

3. fill

4. moss

5. led

6. put

7. come

8. mid

9. bomb

10. sell



Write the symbol for the vowel you hear in each word – KEYS

1. /æ/ /bæn/ ban

2. /ʌ/ /hʌb/ hub

3. /ɪ/ /fɪl/ fill

4. /ɒ/ /mɒs/ moss

5. /e/ /led/ led

6. /ʊ/ /pʊt/ put

7. /ʌ/ /kʌm/ come

8. /ɪ/ /mɪd/ mid

9. /ɒ/ /bɒm/ bomb

10. /e/ /sel/ sell

English long vowels

Close

Half-close

Half-open

Open

front

central

back

i:

u:

ɜ:

ɔ:


ɑ:

English long vowels 04 0:10



/i:/	beat	bead	been	beef
/ɑ:/	heart	hard	harm	hearth
/ɔ:/	caught	cord	corn	course
/u:/	root	rude	room	roof
/ɜ:/	hurt	heard	earn	earth

Long - short vowels contrasts 04 2.50



/i:/	and	/ɪ/
feel		fill
bead		bid
steel		still
reed		rid
bean		bin



Long - short vowels contrasts 04 3:18

/ɑ:/	and	/ʌ/
calm		come
cart		cut
half		huff
lark		luck
mast		must



Long - short vowels contrasts 04 3:40

/ɑ:/	and	/æ/
part		pat
lard		lad
calm		Cam
heart		hat
harms		hams



Long - short vowels contrasts 04 4:00

/ɔ:/	and	/ɒ/
caught		cot
stork		stock
short		shot
cord		cod
port		pot



Long - short vowels contrasts 04 4:25

/u:/	and	/ʊ/
pool		pull
suit		soot
Luke		look
woed		wood
fool		full

Long - short vowels contrasts 04

4:47


/ɜ:/	and	/ʌ/
hurt		hut
turn		ton
curt		cut
girl		gull
bird		bud



Long - short vowels contrasts 04

5:10


/ɑ:/	and	/ɒ/
dark		dock
part		pot
lark		lock



Write the symbol for the vowel you hear in each word 04 1:58



1. seat
2. dark
3. bird
4. fought
5. part

6. food
7. curt
8. park
9. need
10. horse



Write the symbol for the vowel
you hear in each word 04 1:58

1. /i:/ /si:t/ seat
2. /ɑ:/ /dɑ:k/ dark
3. /ɜ:/ /bɜ:d/ bird
4. /ɔ:/ /fɔ:t/ fought
5. /ɑ:/ /pɑ:t/ part
6. /u:/ /fu:d/ food
7. /ɜ:/ /kɜ:t/ curt
8. /ɑ:/ /pɑ:k/ park
9. /i:/ /ni:d/ need
10. /ɔ:/ /hɔ:s/ horse

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- <http://davidbrett.uniss.it/>
 - <http://www.ucl.ac.uk/psychlangsci/research/speech>
 - <http://www.unc.edu/~jlsmith/pht-url.html>

Short vowels

	<u>front</u>	<u>central</u>	<u>back</u>
Close	ɪ		ʊ
Half-close	e	ə	
Half-open		ʌ	
Open	æ		ɒ


It is a central vowel. It is the sound contained in the words

character /kæɹəktəɹ/

intimate /ɪntɪmət/

Attempt /ətend/

Listen and mark the sound /ə/ 05



Hamburger
Pizza

mineral
Coca-cola

water
salads



Listen and mark the sound /ə/ 05 - KEYS

Hamburgere

Pizzaa

minerala

Cocaa-colaa

watere

salads




Transcribe in spelling

1. /hu: neʊz weðəːr ðə weðəːr wɪl tʃeɪndʒ/
2. /ɔ:l ðə stju:dənts pa:st ðɪ ɪgzæm la:st wi:k/
3. /jestərdeɪ aɪ reʊt tu: letəz/

Transcribe in spelling – KEY

1. /hu: neʊz weðəʳ ðə weðəʳ wɪl tʃeɪndʒ/
2. /ɔ:l ðə stju:dənts pa:st ðɪ ɪgzæm la:st wi:k/
3. /jestərdeɪ aɪ reɪt tu: letəʳz/

1. Who knows whether the weather will change ...
2. All the students passed the exam last week
3. Yesterday I wrote two letters



Write the symbol for the vowel (long or short) you hear in each words 04 5:25

1. <heard>
2. <song>
3. <saw>
4. <come>
5. <March>
6. <full>
7. <part>
8. <doll>
9. <love>
10. <burn>

Write the symbol for the vowel (long or short) you hear in each words 04 5:25

1. /ɜ:/ /hɜ:d/ <heard>
2. /ɒ/ /sɒŋ/ <song>
3. /ɔ:/ /sɔ:/ <saw>
4. /ʌ/ /kʌm/ <come>
5. /ɑ:/ /mɑ:tʃ/ <March>
6. /ʊ/ /fʊl/ <full>
7. /ɑ:/ /pɑ:t/ <part>
8. /ɒ/ /dɒl/ <doll>
9. /ʌ/ /lʌv/ <love>
10. /ɜ:/ /bɜ:n/ <burn>

Listen and cross out the word which does not contain the vowel sound on the left 06

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| a. /e/ | bread | woman | eggs | man <u>y</u> |
| b. /ʌ/ | en <u>ough</u> | brother | s <u>ug</u> ar | much |
| c. /ɒ/ | <u>o</u> nion | co <u>ff</u> ee | lot | what |
| d. /ɜ:/ | shirt | pork | world | |
| | univ <u>er</u> sity | | | |
| e. /i:/ | cheese | tea | wine | |
| | magazines | | | |
| f. /ɑ:/ | car | carrots | half | aren't |
| g. /ɪ/ | buildings | little | birds | milk |
| h. /ʊ:/ | shamp <u>oo</u> | look | fruit | two |

Listen and cross out the word which does not contain the vowel sound on the left 06 – KEYS

- | | | | | |
|---------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| a. /e/ | bread | woman /ə/ | eggs | man <u>y</u> |
| b. /ʌ/ | en <u>o</u> ugh | brother | s <u>u</u> gar /ʊ/ | much |
| c. /ɒ/ | <u>o</u> nion /ʌ/ | co <u>ff</u> ee | lot | what |
| d. /ɜ:/ | shirt | <u>p</u> ork /ɔ:/ | world | univ <u>er</u> sity |
| e. /i:/ | cheese | tea | <u>w</u> ine /aɪ/ | magazines |
| f. /ɑ:/ | car | <u>c</u> arrots /æ/ | half | aren't |
| g. /ɪ/ | buildings | little | <u>b</u> irds /ɜ:/ | milk |
| h. /ʊ:/ | shamp <u>oo</u> | <u>l</u> ook /ʊ/ | fruit | two |

Listen and choose the symbol that matches the sound of the underlined letter 07

- | | | | | |
|----|--------------------|------|------|------|
| 1. | B <u>u</u> s | /ʊ/ | /U:/ | /ʌ/ |
| 2. | T <u>a</u> ll | /ɑ:/ | /ɔ:/ | /æ/ |
| 3. | W <u>o</u> rd | /ɜ:/ | /ɔ:/ | /ɒ/ |
| 4. | G <u>oo</u> d | /U:/ | /ʊ/ | /ɔ:/ |
| 5. | P <u>a</u> rk | /æ/ | /ɑ:/ | /ɜ:/ |
| 6. | S <u>h</u> op | /ʌ/ | /ɒ/ | /ɔ:/ |
| 7. | <u>A</u> pples | /æ/ | /ə/ | /ɒ/ |
| 8. | Bl <u>ue</u> | /ʊ/ | /U:/ | |
| 9. | Cig <u>a</u> rette | /ʌ/ | /ə/ | /ɑ:/ |

Listen and choose the symbol that matches the sound of the underlined letter
07 – KEYS

- | | | | | |
|----|--------------------|------|------|------|
| 1. | Bus | /ʊ/ | /u:/ | /ʌ/ |
| 2. | T <u>a</u> ll | /ɑ:/ | /ɔ:/ | /æ/ |
| 3. | W <u>o</u> rd | /ɜ:/ | /ɔ:/ | /ɒ/ |
| 4. | G <u>oo</u> d | /u:/ | /ʊ/ | /ɔ:/ |
| 5. | P <u>a</u> rk | /æ/ | /ɑ:/ | /ɜ:/ |
| 6. | S <u>h</u> op | /ʌ/ | /ɒ/ | /ɔ:/ |
| 7. | <u>A</u> pples | /æ/ | /ə/ | /ɒ/ |
| 8. | Bl <u>ue</u> | /ʊ/ | /u:/ | |
| 9. | Cig <u>a</u> rette | /ʌ/ | /ə/ | /ɑ:/ |

Listen and repeat Roach 04 6'20")

/eɪ/

Mate /mɛɪt/ made /mɛɪd/ main /mɛɪn/ mace /mɛɪs/

/aɪ/

Right /raɪt/ ride /raɪd/ rhyme /raɪm/ rice /raɪs/

/ɔɪ/

Quoit /kɔɪt/ buoyed /bɔɪd/ Boyne /bɔɪn/ Royce /rɔɪs/

/eʊ/

Coat /keʊt/ code /keʊd/ cone /keʊn/ close /kleʊs/

/aʊ/

Gout /gaʊt/ loud /laʊd/ gown /gaʊn/ louse /laʊs/



Listen and repeat Roach (04 6'20'')

/ɪə/


feared /fɪəd/ Ian /ɪən/ fierce /fɪəs/

/eə/

cared /kɛəd/ cairn /kɛən/ scarce /skeəs/

/ʊə/

moored /mʊəd/ fuel /fiʊəl/



Write the symbols of the diphthongs

a. tone

d. style

g. out

b. way

e. beer

h. coil

c. hair

f. why

i. they